

Chapter 11

1a $\vec{v}_{f1} = \vec{v}_{f2}$ $m_1 = 3m_2$

$$v_{i1} = 1.00 \text{ m/s} \quad v_{i2} = 5.00 \text{ m/s} \quad v_{f1} = ? \quad v_{f2} = ?$$

1b 2-D motion. Ignore the 3rd dimension.

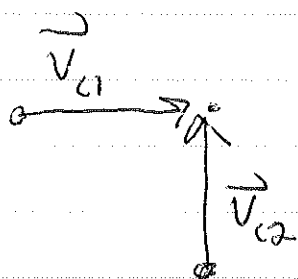
Treat the objects as particles.

Assume isolated system. No external forces

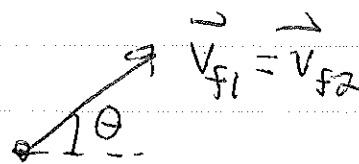
Conservation of Momentum.

Inelastic collision

2a (before)



(after)



2b $\vec{p} = m\vec{v}$ $\vec{p}_{i1} + \vec{p}_{i2} = \vec{p}_{f1} + \vec{p}_{f2}$

3a $p_x: m_1 v_{i1} + 0 = m_1 v_f \cos \theta + m_2 v_f \cos \theta$

$$p_y: 0 + m_2 v_{i2} = m_1 v_f \sin \theta + m_2 v_f \sin \theta$$

$$p_x: 3m_2(1.00) = 3m_2 v_f \cos \theta + m_2 v_f \cos \theta = 4m_2 v_f \cos \theta$$

$$v_f \cos \theta = 0.750$$

$$p_y: m_2(5.00) = 3m_2 v_f \sin\theta + m_2 v_f \sin\theta = 4m_2 v_f \sin\theta$$
$$v_f \sin\theta = 1.25$$

$$v_f = \sqrt{(v_f \sin\theta)^2 + (v_f \cos\theta)^2} = \sqrt{(5/4)^2 + (3/4)^2}$$

$$v_f = \frac{\sqrt{34}}{4} = 1.46 \text{ m/s}$$

4a The units are correct and they balance.
The answer is reasonable because it is between
1.00 m/s and 5.00 m/s.