

Table 8.2: Energy eigenstate wave functions of hydrogenic atoms.

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{100}(r, \theta, \phi) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \left( \frac{Z}{a_0} \right)^{3/2} e^{-Zr/a_0} \\ \psi_{200}(r, \theta, \phi) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \left( \frac{Z}{2a_0} \right)^{3/2} \left[ 1 - \frac{Zr}{2a_0} \right] e^{-Zr/2a_0} \\ \psi_{210}(r, \theta, \phi) &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi}} \left( \frac{Z}{2a_0} \right)^{3/2} \frac{Zr}{a_0} e^{-Zr/2a_0} \cos \theta \\ \psi_{21,\pm 1}(r, \theta, \phi) &= \mp \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2\pi}} \left( \frac{Z}{2a_0} \right)^{3/2} \frac{Zr}{a_0} e^{-Zr/2a_0} \sin \theta e^{\pm i\phi} \\ \psi_{300}(r, \theta, \phi) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \left( \frac{Z}{3a_0} \right)^{3/2} \left[ 1 - \frac{2Zr}{3a_0} + \frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{Zr}{a_0} \right)^2 \right] e^{-Zr/3a_0} \\ \psi_{310}(r, \theta, \phi) &= \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3\sqrt{3\pi}} \left( \frac{Z}{3a_0} \right)^{3/2} \frac{Zr}{a_0} \left( 1 - \frac{Zr}{6a_0} \right) e^{-Zr/3a_0} \cos \theta \\ \psi_{31,\pm 1}(r, \theta, \phi) &= \mp \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3\pi}} \left( \frac{Z}{3a_0} \right)^{3/2} \frac{Zr}{a_0} \left( 1 - \frac{Zr}{6a_0} \right) e^{-Zr/3a_0} \sin \theta e^{\pm i\phi} \\ \psi_{320}(r, \theta, \phi) &= \frac{1}{27\sqrt{2\pi}} \left( \frac{Z}{3a_0} \right)^{3/2} \left( \frac{Zr}{a_0} \right)^2 e^{-Zr/3a_0} (3\cos^2 \theta - 1) \\ \psi_{32,\pm 1}(r, \theta, \phi) &= \mp \frac{\sqrt{3}}{27\sqrt{\pi}} \left( \frac{Z}{3a_0} \right)^{3/2} \left( \frac{Zr}{a_0} \right)^2 e^{-Zr/3a_0} \sin \theta \cos \theta e^{\pm i\phi} \\ \psi_{32,\pm 2}(r, \theta, \phi) &= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{54\sqrt{\pi}} \left( \frac{Z}{3a_0} \right)^{3/2} \left( \frac{Zr}{a_0} \right)^2 e^{-Zr/3a_0} \sin^2 \theta e^{\pm i2\phi} \end{aligned}$$

Table 8.1: Radial wave functions of hydrogenic atoms.

$$R_{10}(r) = 2 \left( \frac{Z}{a_0} \right)^{3/2} e^{-Zr/a_0}$$

$$R_{20}(r) = 2 \left( \frac{Z}{2a_0} \right)^{3/2} \left[ 1 - \frac{Zr}{2a_0} \right] e^{-Zr/2a_0}$$

$$R_{21}(r) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \left( \frac{Z}{2a_0} \right)^{3/2} \frac{Zr}{a_0} e^{-Zr/2a_0}$$

$$R_{30}(r) = 2 \left( \frac{Z}{3a_0} \right)^{3/2} \left[ 1 - \frac{2Zr}{3a_0} + \frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{Zr}{a_0} \right)^2 \right] e^{-Zr/3a_0}$$

$$R_{31}(r) = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{9} \left( \frac{Z}{3a_0} \right)^{3/2} \frac{Zr}{a_0} \left( 1 - \frac{Zr}{6a_0} \right) e^{-Zr/3a_0}$$

$$R_{32}(r) = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{27\sqrt{5}} \left( \frac{Z}{3a_0} \right)^{3/2} \left( \frac{Zr}{a_0} \right)^2 e^{-Zr/3a_0}$$

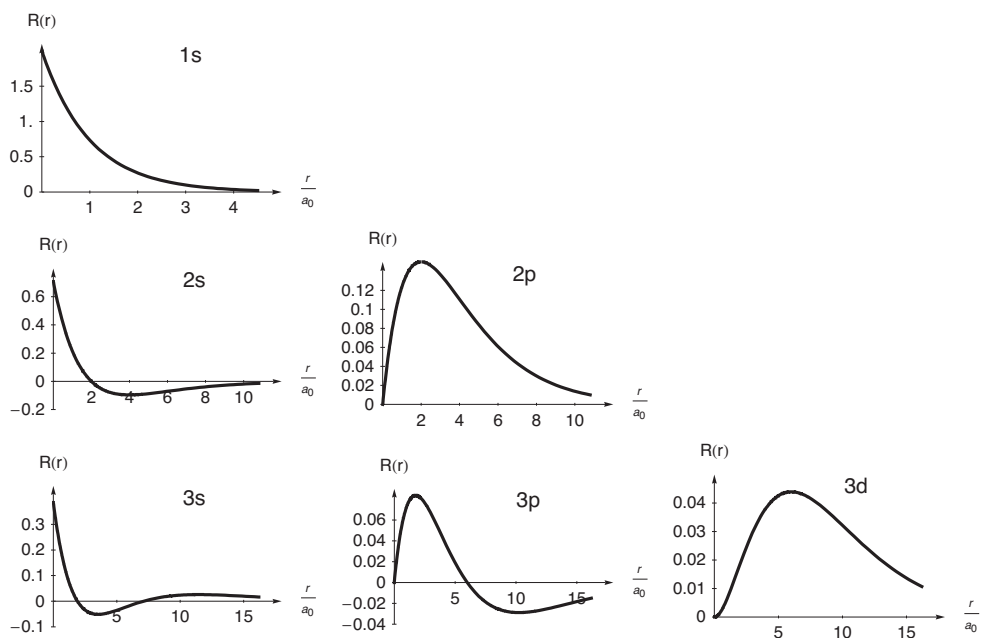


Figure 8.4 Radial wave functions for hydrogen energy eigenstates.

Table 7.3: Spherical harmonics.

$\ell$	$m$	$Y_\ell^m(\theta, \phi)$
0	0	$Y_0^0 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{4\pi}}$
1	0	$Y_1^0 = \sqrt{\frac{3}{4\pi}} \cos \theta$
	$\pm 1$	$Y_1^{\pm 1} = \mp \sqrt{\frac{3}{8\pi}} \sin \theta e^{\pm i\phi}$
2	0	$Y_2^0 = \sqrt{\frac{5}{16\pi}} (3 \cos^2 \theta - 1)$
	$\pm 1$	$Y_2^{\pm 1} = \mp \sqrt{\frac{15}{8\pi}} \sin \theta \cos \theta e^{\pm i\phi}$
	$\pm 2$	$Y_2^{\pm 2} = \sqrt{\frac{15}{32\pi}} \sin^2 \theta e^{\pm i2\phi}$
3	0	$Y_3^0 = \sqrt{\frac{7}{16\pi}} (5 \cos^3 \theta - 3 \cos \theta)$
	$\pm 1$	$Y_3^{\pm 1} = \mp \sqrt{\frac{21}{64\pi}} \sin \theta (5 \cos^2 \theta - 1) e^{\pm i\phi}$
	$\pm 2$	$Y_3^{\pm 2} = \sqrt{\frac{105}{32\pi}} \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta e^{\pm i2\phi}$
	$\pm 3$	$Y_3^{\pm 3} = \sqrt{\frac{35}{64\pi}} \sin^3 \theta e^{\pm i3\phi}$

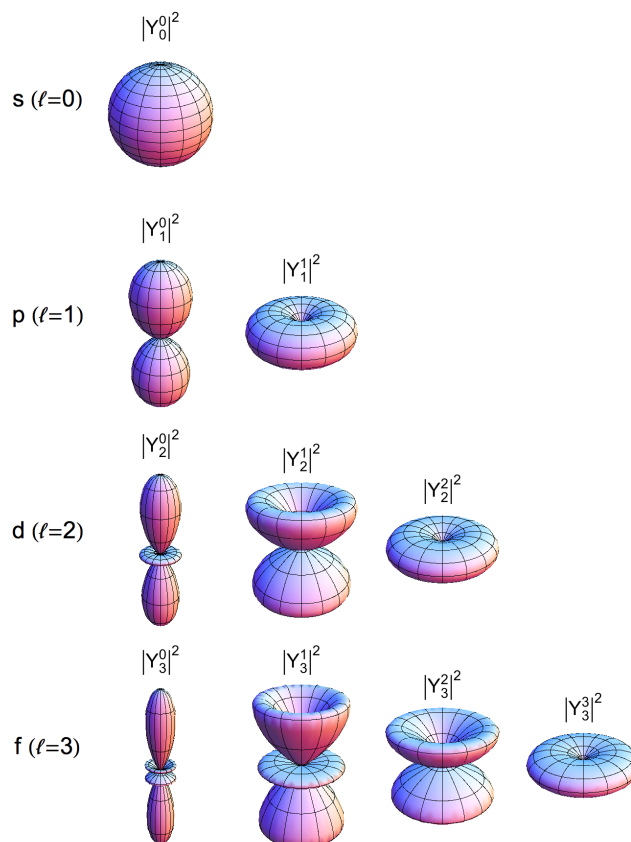


Figure 7.19 Three-dimensional polar plots of some spherical harmonics.